



Increasing Safety by Reducing Risk

BS7976 -2 Pendulum Slip Test



Customer: Fibregrid

Test Number: FS1104

Operator: Glenn MacLaughlan

Date of Test: 2nd March 2018

Location: Sample sent to office

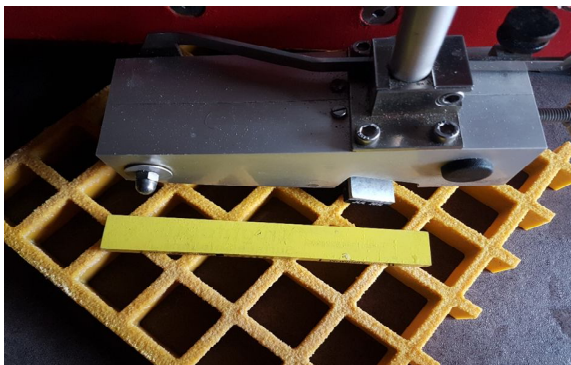
Pendulum Calibration Number: CN505

Pendulum serial number: SK1628

Slider Type : FourS 96

Contaminate Description: Water

Surface: 50449



Calibration Checks Done:

lapping accepted 65+/-3	64	63	63	63	62
Glass accepted:7+/-3	9	8	8	8	8

Theory

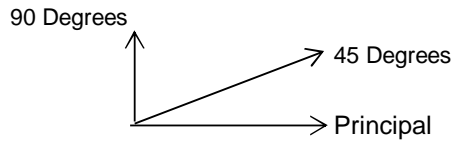
A site assessment is an important component in determining the slip risk of any given floor. The HSE's pedestrian slip potential model highlights important environmental factors in a slip. Contaminating substances, frequency and methods of cleaning, types of footwear and likely pedestrian behaviour all affect the potential for a slip incident and are given due consideration.

Research carried out by the Health and Safety Laboratory, in conjunction with the UK Slip Resistance Group (UKSRG), has shown that it is possible to assess the characteristics of floor surface materials needed for satisfactory slip resistance. The Health and Safety Laboratory has developed a "reliable and robust" test method that forms the basis of Floor Safes assessment procedure.

The pendulum skid test forms the basis of the coefficient of dynamic friction measurement of a floor. A calibrated 'foot' swings from a horizontal point of release, strikes the flooring surface for a known distance, then reads the "pendulum test value" on its over swing. The rubber slider that contacts the floor is constructed of '4S' rubber (Standard Simulated Shoe Sole) and is designed to replicate the most common slipping motion experienced by pedestrians wearing shoes. A softer, more malleable, rubber (TRL rubber) may be used to simulate a barefoot or casual shoe slip. Pendulum testing is one of the few methods that models the formation of a hydrodynamic squeeze film between the floor and shoe sole, a major factor in a wet slip.

Test surfaces are subject to eight measurements of the PTV with the first three being discounted from calculations of the mean.

A prepared standard rubber slider attached to a weighted 'shoe' is allowed to swing from a horizontal point of release. The slider is mounted on a spring loaded bracket and makes contact with the floor for a known distance. The height to which the shoe travels after contacting the floor gives a reading of the Pendulum Test Value (PTV, formally known as SRV Slip Resistance Value). The dynamic coefficient of friction of a test surface has a direct and measurable effect on the PTV reading obtained.



HSE Guidelines for pedestrian slip

0 – 24	High Risk for Slip potential
25 – 35	Moderate Risk for Slip Potential
36+	Low Risk for slip potential.

	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>Result</u> <u>PTV</u>	<u>Risk level of slip potential</u>
Dry Principal	72	69	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	Low
Dry 45 degree	72	70	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	Low
Dry 90 Degrees	72	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	Low
Result									69 PTV	Low Risk
Wet Principal	66	65	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	Low
Wet 45 degree	67	65	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	Low
Wet 90 Degrees	69	68	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	Low
Result									65 PTV	LowRisk

Glenn MacLaughlan is the Managing Director of Floor Safe Ltd. The company was started in 2007 and over the last 10 years has provided pendulum slip testing for many major UK businesses. Glenn is also a member of the UK Slip Resistance Group. The UKSRG is the leading independent authority on slip resistance in the UK.

It is a clear requirement of UK Law that floor surfaces must not present risks to health. Although there is no requirement to meet >35ptv . In every legal case we have known, a 'low risk' classification (36+PTV) has been a key point of interest in determining whether a surface is safe or slippery.

Clients include: .

CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY – COUNCILS:

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JURYS INN -NANDOS – CARLUCCIOS – COTE – BYRON – TGI FRIDAY – STARBUCKS – CAFE ROUGE – CAFE NERO – WETHERSPOONS – GREGGS.

OTHER:

NHS – WEMBLEY – THE O2 – LONDON OLYMPICS 2012 BASKETBALL STADIUM – BRIGHTON AND HOVE ALBION FC – EATON AEROSPACE -
LUTON AIRPORT – HEATHROW AIRPORT – JONES LANG LASSALLE – HAMMERSON – SELFRIDGES – HARRODS.

The Pendulum Slip Value Readings were correct at the time of test. However this does not indicate the readings will remain the same this can be due to the installation, daily maintenance and the volume of foot falls.

If a sample has been sent for lab testing we highly recommend a re-test in situ, due to environmental conditions and batch variations.

Reported results in no way imply that the flooring under test is approved or endorsed by Floor Safe Ltd

Floor Safe Ltd do not give or assume warranty or condition, express or implied, statutory or otherwise, as to condition, quality, performance, merchantability or fitness for the purpose of the test subject and all such warranties and conditions are hereby excluded save to the extent that such exclusion is absolutely prohibited by law. Floor Safe Ltd shall not be liable for any subsequent loss or damage incurred by the client as a result of information contained within this report. **Results given herein refer only to areas or sample tested by Floor Safe Ltd**



Calibration Certificate

Manufacturer's Machine ID Number **SK1628**
Item Tested **KSS** **TRRL Type Skid Tester**
Customer Name **Floor Safe Ltd**
Calibration Certificate Number **CN 505**
Date Calibrated **13/10/2017**
Expiry Date **12/10/2018**

We certify that this machine has been calibrated in accordance with BS EN 1097-8 : 2009, BS EN 13036:part 4:2003 and BS7976:Part 3:2002

Findings and adjustments are recorded in the Customer Report Form supplied with this Certificate.

The instrument should be re-calibrated within one year of the calibration date.
(BS EN 1097-8:2009 Clause D.1.1 & BS7976 -3 2002 Clause 4 note 2)

Authorised by

K J Palmer
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